

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Arad 80
 Africa 13, 177n
 Albania 16n, 18, 20, 49, 54, 164
 Asia 13
- Baltic states 16
 Beskydy 138
 Biele Karpaty 138
 Bitola 57
 Bosnia-Herzegovina 18
 Bratislava 115, 118, 126, 138–140, 143, 176n
 Budapest 30 89, 107, 110, 133, 147, 174n, 176n
 Bulgaria x, 16, 18–20, 29n, 54, 139n, 164, 191–196
- Central and Eastern Europe v, ix–x, 12, **15–22**, 24, 29–30, 137, 165, 169, 191
 Cluj xi, 30, 80–83, 86, 94, 101n, 166
 Constanta 80
 Croatia 16n, 17n, 18–19, 139, 177n, 191–196
 Csallóköz 117
 Czech Republic v, x, 18, 139, 191–196
 Czechoslovakia xiv, 20, 118–119, 145, 163, 165
- Danube 117
 Dunaszerdahely/Dunajská Streda xiv, 115, 117
- Euroregions 138–139
 Ipel'ský 138
 Košice–Miskolc 138, 143
 Podunajský Trojopolok, 139
- Galanta 117, 149
 Gelnica 139
- Ipoly'ság 118
- Japan 9
- Karpatský 138
 Kassa 115, 117, 124, 138, 143
 Kicevo 57
 Komárom/Komárno 115, 124
 Kosice *See* Kassa
 Kosovo 20, 44, 49, 56, 58, 60–61, 164–165
 Kriva Palanka 57
 Kumanovo 52
- Levoča 139
 Lipkovo 57
- Mała Recica 58–60, 161, 207
- Neogradiensis 139
 Nitra / Nyitra 115, 130, 132, 134, 207
 North America 9
 Nové Zámky 117, 149
 Novohradso-Gemersky 130

- Odorheiu Secuiesc 83
 Ohrid 67, 70, 167, 204, 206

 Podunajsko-Dolnovažské 139
 Poland x, 16, 18, 139, 192-198
 Pozsony *See* Bratislava

 Rimaszombat/Rimavská Sobota 117
 Rokytovce 136

 Serbia 17n, 18–19, 24n, 29n
 Skopje xiii, 56n, 58–59, 61n, 69, 174n, 207
 Slovenia 16n, 18, 139n, 192–198
 South Africa 13
 Southeast Europe 5, 16, 30, 54, 60, 169, 203
 Soviet Union x, 20
 Spiš 137, 139
 Spišská Nová Ves 139
 Stredný Spiš 139
 Suceava 80

 Târgu Mureș 86
 Tatry 138
 Tetovo 51, 57, 61, 207
 Tóketerebes/Trebišov 117
 Tornala 149
 Transylvania xiii, 27n, 80, 85n, 94, 107, 110, 157
 Trenčín 115, 139

 Ukraine x, 16n, 18, 139, 192–198
 Únia Slanej Rimavy 138
 United Kingdom 25, 139n
 United States 11, 67, 178n

 Váh-Dunaj-Ipel 138

 Western Europe 9, 178–180

 Yugoslavia x, xiii, 16n, 20, 49, 58, 90, 127, 155–156, 163–164

 Záhorie 139
 Zitny Ostrov 130

INDEX OF NAMES

- Almond, Gabriel A. 34, 38
 Andov, Stojan 56
 Arens, Gerd 58
 Aristotle 8
 Arrow, Kenneth 10
- Bárdos, Gyula 128
 Baker, Ernest 13
 Bakunin 8
 Bauer, Edit 121
 Beetham, David 7
 Bugajski, Janusz 15–22
 Bugár, Béla 120–121, 127–128, 130, 135,
 144–148
- Churchill, Winston 8
 Connor, Walker 13–15
 Csáky, Pál 120–121, 132–133, 136–137,
 145, 148, 162
 Cunningham, Frank 8–11
 Czizmaziová, Judita 121
- Daalder, Hans 26
 Dahl, Robert A. 5, 7–8
 Downs, Anthony 10
 Duka–Zólyomi, Árpád 120
 Duray, Miklós 121, 127–128, 133
 Dzurinda, Mikulaš 120, 144, 147–148
- Eckstein- Kovács, Péter 75, 80, 90–91,
 94
 Eötvös, József 12
- Esping-Andersen, Gosta 38
 Esterhazy, Janos 133
- Farkas, Pál 120–121
 Frunda, György 84
 Funar, Gheorghe 83, 109, 166
 Furnivall, J. S. 13–14
- Garnett, Sherman 16
 Gellner, Ernest 14
 Girard, René 9
 Gligorov, Kiro 17, 56
 Godwin 8
 Gorun, Adrian 91, 95
 Grendel, Lajos 135
 Gyimesi, György 119
- Hajdu, Gabor 77
 Halili, Muhamed 56
 Hardin, Russell 10
 Harna, István 121
 Holden, Barry 6
 Horowitz, Donald L. 155, 166
- Kelemen, Hunor 97
 Kovač, Michal 120
 Kropotkin 8
 Kymlicka Will, xv, 23–25, 28
- Lefort, Claude 10
 Lembruch, G. 26
 Lijphart, Arend 13–14, 26–27, 101, 103

- Linz, Juan J. 28, 155
 Lipset, Seymour 38
 Lord Acton 13
 Lorwin, V. R. 26
 Luther, Kurt Richard 26–27
- Madison, James 11
 Marga, Andrei 86
 Markó, Béla 75, 92–93, 96
 Mečiar, Vladimír 119–120, 124–125, 129, 143, 160, 166
 Medgyessy, Péter 147
 Mészáros, Győző 121
 Michels, Robert 8
 Miklós, László 110, 121, 128
 Moor, Barrington 38
 Mosca, Gaetano 8
- Nagy, László A. xiii, 120–121, 145
 Nastase, Adrian 84, 107
 Nedzi, Muarem 56
 Németh, Zsolt 129
- Opalski, Magda 25, 28
- Pareto, Vilfredo 8
 Pete, Stefan 75, 92–93, 96
 Petkovski, Tito 56
 Plato 8
 Podstránský, Vladimír 121
 Popescu, Irinel 76–77, 94
 Popovici, Aurel C. 12
- Rabuska, A. 14
- Rokkan, Stein 38
 Rustow, Dankwark 14
- Sakiri, Hisni 53
 Sassu, Alexandru 92, 96–97
 Saward M., 6, 7
 Schmitt, Carl 8–9, 21
 Schneckener, Ulrich 62
 Schumpeter, Joseph 8, 10
 Selmani, Haliu 53
 Shepsle, Kenneth 14
 Simoska, Emilija 58
 Smootha, Sammy 23–24, 30
 Soóky, László 134–135
 Stein, Jonathan 16–17, 20–23, 26
 Stepan, Alfred 14, 28, 155
 Stoel, Max van der 58, 127
 Stroe, Radu 91, 93
 Szigeti, László 121, 132
 Szilvássy, József 135
 Szűcs, Béla 135
- Todorovski, Ilija 57
 Tokay, György 80, 84, 86, 91
 Trajkovski, Boris 56
 Tully, James 25–27
 Tupurkovski, Vasil 56
- Verba, Sydney 37–38
- Wilson, Woodrow 12
 Wolff, Robert Paul 8
- Zelnik, Stefan 131

INDEX OF TERMS

- absolutism 12–13
- Albanian political parties
- Democratic Alliance of Albanians (DSA) 47–49
 - Democratic Party of Albanians (DPA) 47–53, 56, 58–59, 61, 70–71
 - Democratic Union of Albanians (SDA) 47–48
 - National Democratic Party of Albanians (NDPA) 48–49, 53, 61, 70
 - Party for Democratic Prosperity (PDP-A) 33, 47–61, 70–71
- alphabet 157, 182, 184–185, 193, 197
- Cyrillic 45–46, 181
- anti-discrimination 80, 109 (*see also* discrimination)
- Anti-drug Center 140
- anthem 17, 157
- aristocracy 10
- Austrian Empire 12
- Austro-Hungarian Monarchy 12
- authoritarianism 10, 13, 17, 20–22
- autonomy xiv 14, 19–20, 22, 27, 29, 36, 51, 79, 87, 104, 106, 131, 133, 160, 164, 191–192 (*See also* self-determination)
- balkanization 15, 87
- Beneš Decrees 117, 121, 124, 144, **145–146**, 159n
- bilateral agreements 54, 138
- bilingual signs 57, 82, **83–84**, 157
- bilingualism 36, 125–127, 137, 143, 160
- black-box 35
- Blue Coalition 120
- boycott 56, 77, 126
- budget 35–36, 53, 64, **77–79**, 80, 82n, 93, 96, 105, 121, **122**, 126, 134, 136, 145, 158
- budgetary allocations 77–78, 158
- census 44–45, 53, 68, 137, 139
- church 82–83, 88, 104, 107, 116, 136, 161
- Hungarian 80
 - Orthodox 83n, 138, 165
 - See also* religion
- Center for equal treatment 138
- Civic Culture*, publication 38
- Class
- social 9–10, 43
 - in schools 59, 116
- cleavage 17, 62, 165, 167
- coalition xi, 18, 21–22, 27, 29–30, 33–36, 50–53, 56, 59, 61–63, 70–71, **75–97**, 102–104, 118–121, **125–136**, 143–149, 155–157, **158–166**
- College of Southeast Europe 60, 160
- community vi, **ix–xi**, xiii–xiv, 6n, 8, 12–13, 15, 18–19, 21–22, 29, 34, 43, 47, 53, 57, 60, 67–69, 77, 79–81, 83, 86, 88, 94, 96, 97, 102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 118–120, 123, 125, 129, 137, 139, 144, 148–149, 155, 157, 160–161, 167–168
- comparison 37–38, 155–156, 181, 191
- conceptual stretching 27

- Considerations on Representative Government*, publication 13
- constitution
 American 11
 Macedonian 44–46, 53–54, 67, 70–71, 161, 163–164, 167, 181, 191
 Romanian 181, 192, 195, 198
 Slovak 121, **122–123**, 126, 129–132, 135, 181, 192
- corruption 16, 52, 61, 71, 87, 95–96, 108, 110, 161–165
- Council for Interethnic Relations 45
- Council of Europe v, 22, 26, 51, 56, 69, 80, 84, 121, 124, 131
- Crisis of Democracy*, publication 9
- cross-border cooperation 125–126, 134
- cultural associations
 Bibliotheca Hungarica 118
 Federation of Hungarian Christian Intellectuals 118
 Hungarian Boy Scouts in Slovakia 118
 Hungarian Ethnographic Society 118
 Hungarian Intellectual Forum in Slovakia 118
 Hungarian Social and Cultural Federation in Slovakia (CSEMADOK) 118
 Organization for Reform 80, 87
 Pro Slovakia Foundation 119
 Publicity against Violence (NYEE) 119
 Society of Hungarian Writers in Slovakia 118
 Student Network of Hungarian Students in Slovakia 118
 The Association of Albanian Publishers 56
 The Cultural Alliance of Hungarian Workers in Czechoslovakia 118
 The Federation of Hungarian Parents in Slovakia (SZMSZSZ) 118
 The Federation of Hungarian Teachers in Slovakia (SZMPSZ) 118
 The Federation of Youth Organizations 87
 The Transylvanian Initiative 87
 Young Hearts Ensemble 124
- cultural revivalism 19
- demagogy 9–10, 156
- democracy ix, xi, **3–30**, 36, 43, 45, 48, 62, 78, 93, 96, 103, 105, 108, 110–111, 118, 134–135, 144, 155, 160, 167, 169,
 consociational 26–27, 167
 critiques of 7, **8–11**
 ethnic 23–24
 liberal 15, 21, 23–24, 26–27, 29
 multicultural 23
 multiethnic 24, 29
 multinational 25–26
- Democracy in America*, publication 38
- Democracy in Plural Societies*, publication 14, 27
- democratic, 10–14, 22, 24, 30, 35, 44, 62, 67, 93–95, 111, 118–119, 134, 166–167
 audit 7
 consolidation 5, 14–15, 21–22
 government 13–14, 109
 institution 28, 33
 practice 5, 7, 9–10, 26,
 process 8, 14
 reform 15, 20,
 rule 5, 15
 theory 5, 8, 10, 13, 25
 traditions 43, 51, 87n
- democratization 15–16, 18, 20–22, 24, 28–29, 33–34, 36, 43, 75–76, 111, 120, 155–157, **161–162**, 163n, 168,
- first wave of 12
- indices of 6n, 7
- second wave of 13
- third wave of 5
- discrimination x, 10, 17, 46, 60, **68**, 69, 121–124, 137–138, 143, 147, 160, 168, 182, 185, 187 (*See also* anti-discrimination)
- diversity ix–xi, xiv, 5, 10, **11–14**, 15–25, 30, 37, 62, 106, 109, 111, 125, 155–156, 165, 169
- economy 18, 35, **48**, 51–53, 61, 64, 71, 96, 109, 120, 148, 163

- education x, 7n, 28, 35–36, **46**, **49**, 52, 54–55, 62, 68, **69–70**, 78–80, 104, 106, 1108, 110, **116**, 118, 125, 131, 136–137, 148, 157, 160, 163n, 181, 187, 190
 higher 46, 52, 56, **58–60**, 85–86, 91, 116, 134, 161, 163, 184, 194
 primary 45–46, 49, 69, 84
 secondary 45–46, 69, 84–85, 184
- elections xiii-xiv, 6n, 9, 17, 29, 33, 47, 48, 50, 52–53, **56**, 57, 59, 61, 64, 68, 75–76, 79, 84n, 87–91, 95–97, 101, 103–105, 117–120, **122–124**, 126–127, 143–145, **146–148**, 149, 162, 165
- Életünk (Our Life)*, publication 119
- employment 61–62, 68, 71, 137, 148, 187
 (see also unemployment)
- enlargement 33, 58, 67, 124, 126, 144, 149
- Erdélyi Napló* publication, 80
- ethnicity x, 43, 57, 59, 87, 147, 163, 166
- ethnocultural xi, xiv, 5, 10, 15, 30, 33
- European Charter on Local Government 57, 125
- European Charter on Regional and Minority Languages 130–131
- European Framework Convention on Cross-border Cooperation 125
- European Union (EU) 22, 33, 54, 61, 67–68, 71, 109, 121, 124, 127–133, 138, 139, 144, 146–147, 164
 EU Enlargement Commissioner 144
- European drug monitoring center 140
- European seminar on drug rehabilitation 139
- federalism, 11, 17, 20, 49, 167
- Federalist no. 10*, publication 11
- flag 17, 48, 62, 157
- Framework Agreement **67–70**, 71, 131 (see also Ohrid Agreement)
- Greater Albania 164
- Government Council for National Minorities and Ethnic Groups 136
- healthcare 76–78, 81, 91, 94–95
- High Commissioner on Ethnic Minorities 59
- human rights xiii, 12, 44, 46, 54n, 64, 71, 95, 106, 108, 121, 126–127, **136–139**, 146, 158, 162
- Hungarian political parties
 Democratic Alliance of the Hungarians from Romania (DAHR) 22n, 27n, 29, 33, **75–98**, 101–111, 158–162
 Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement (MKDM) 118–119
 Hungarian Civic Party (MPP) 118–119
 Hungarian Coalition Party (SMK) 33, **120–140**, 143–149, 159–162, 165n
 Hungarian People's Party 118–119
 Hungarian Popular Movement for Reconciliation and Welfare 118–119
 The Christian Democratic Party of Hungarians in Romania 87
 The Coexistence Political Movement 118–119
- identity 14, 16, 19–28, 33, 36, 45–46, 67, **69–70**, 83n, 88, 106, 108, 128, 155–160, 163n, 168, 195
- Impact Upon the State of the 19th Century's Dominant Ideas*, publication 12
- input 13, 35
- interdependence 36, 86
- interethnic conflict 45, 75 (see also violence)
- interethnic dialogue 53, 55
- interethnic relations ix-x, xiv-xv, 45, 48, **49**, 50, 55–56, 61, 64, **71**, 110n, 147, 162, 166
- international agreements 53, 131, 139
- international community 13, 15, 53, 67
- international organizations v, x, xiii, 22, 44n, 120, 136, 148, 165
- Iron Curtain 155
- irredentism 19
- Kosovo Liberation Army 165
- Land Fund 117, 121, 125, 130

- language
- Albanian 56, 58
 - Hungarian 27n, 80, 82–83, 104–110, 116, 124–125, 130–131, 134, 143, 160
 - Macedonian 45–46, 69
 - minority 45, 48, 51, 57, **58–60**, 79, 82–88, 118, 121–133, 144, **145**, 160–161 (*see also* mother tongue)
 - official 14, 48, 52, 69, 122, 126–128, 131
 - Romanian 80, 84, 194
 - Slovak 122, 124, 181
- laws and amendments
- Amnesty Law 52
 - Anticorruption Law 52
 - Census Act 45
 - Civil procedure act 46
 - Criminal procedure act 46
 - Education Law 82–85, 93–94, 126
 - Land Law 117
 - Law for Change of the Law on Government 51
 - Law of Change and Addendum 51
 - Law on Administrative Organs 51
 - Law on Birth Records 122
 - Law on Financing Minority Cultures 148
 - Law on Higher Education 52, 58–59
 - Law on Identity Cards 46
 - Law on Local Government 45, 57
 - Law on Names and Surnames 122
 - Law on Parliamentary Elections 53
 - Law on Political Parties 45
 - Law on Primary Education 46
 - Law on Privatization 117
 - Law on Register of Births, Deaths and Marriages 46
 - Law on Secondary Education 46
 - Law on the National Economy 52
 - Law on the Official Language 122, 126–128
 - Law on the Organization and Work of the Organs 51
 - Law on the Pedagogic Faculty 59
 - Law on the Use of Minority Languages 125, 127, 160
 - Law on Using Minority Languages in Denominating Towns and Villages 122
 - Local Administration Law 82
- local administration xiii, 79, 82, **87**, 88, 160, 168 (*see also* local self-government)
- local self-government 67–69
- Macedonian crisis **162–165**
- Macedonian political parties
- Democratic Alliance (DA) xiv, 51–52, 56, 61
 - Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization –The Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) 50–53, 56, 61, 70–71
 - Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) 50–56, 61, 70n, 71
 - Liberal party (LP) 51–52, 70–71
 - Social Democratic Party of Macedonia (SDSM) 50, 52, 56, 61, 70–71
- Magyar ellenségkép* (*Hungarian enemy*), publication, 80
- Militias, Albanian, 52
- Ministries
- Deputy Prime Minister for Human and Minority Rights 121, 148
 - Minister for Environmental Protection 121
 - Minister of Construction and Public Works 121
 - Ministry of Labor and Social Policy 51
 - Ministry of Local Government 51, 57
 - Ministry of Science and Education 51
 - Ministry of Education 46, 51, 75n, 121, 124
 - Ministry of Transport and Communications 51
 - Ministry to the Department for the Protection of National Minorities 80, 84, 88, 90, 92, 158
 - Ministry of Urban planning and Development 57
 - Ministerial board for drug dependence and control 139

- minorities
 Albanian xi, 33, 35, 43–64, 67, 70–71, 88, 157–167
 Czech 131
 German 88, 117, 128, 131, 145
 Hungarian xi, xiv–xv, 12, 22n, 27n, 29, 33, 75–97, **101–111**, **113–140**, 143–149, 157–166
 Lipovani 88
 Roma 44–47, 51, 70, 80, 88, 126, 128, 131, 136–138, 148, 160–162, 166, 169, 188
 Ruthene 131, 137
 Serb 44, 46–47, 70–71, 157, 164n
 Turkish 29, 44–47, 57, 61, 70, 157
 Ukrainian 88, 128, 131
 Vlach 44–46, 70–71, 157
 minority rights ix, xiv–xv, 21–22, 28–29, 46, 57, 79, 87, 104, 111, 118–124, 129, 145, 148–149, 168
 Minority tolerance program 137
 mother tongue 46, 48, 67n, 80, 124, 127, 157
 mother tongue education 49, 84–86, 134, 157, 161, 163
 Municipal Election Law 126

 National Assembly 44–45, 48, 126–127, 139 (*see also* Parliament)
 nation-state ix, 15n, 34, 63, 123
 nationality 11–13, 44–45, 49, 116–117, 120, 123, 131, 163–164, 167, 181, 182, 184, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197
 nationalism x, 12–15, 17, 23–24, 62, 155–156, 159
 civic 23
 nationalistic parties
 conservative 18–19, 119–120
 democratic 18
 socialist 18–19
 NATO 22, 49, 53, 71, 96, 104, 118, 127, 164–165
 neofascist 19
 nomenklatura 16, 18

 Ohrid Agreement 70, 167
 ombudsman 68, 129, 138, 195
 ordinance 83–86, 91, 187
 OSCE xiii, 26, 58, 60, 121, 136–137
 OSCE High Commissioner on National Minorities 124, 127
 output 13, 35

 Parliament 17–18, 29, 36, 50–53, 58–59, 67n, 70–71, 75, 77, 79n, 85–86, 91–96, 102, 105, 108, 110, 118–121, 126n, 127, 128n, 131, 137, 144, 148, 163n
Party Systems and Voter Alignments, publication 38
 Pax Americana 12
 PHARE xiv, 137, 140
 pillarization 27, 106n
 platform xiv, **47–49**, 50–53, 58, 61, 101, 120, 125–126, 132, 135, 166
 pluralism 6, 13–16, 27, 43, 49, 56, **62**, 79n
 policy
 foreign xiii, 87
 formulation 34
 impact 29, **90–97**
 implementation 34–36
 initiation 34
 making x, 23n, 28, 34–35, 149
 political representation 43, 62, 165
 populist 10, 16, 21, 95
 power xv, 5, 7, 12, 16–17, 24, 28, 35, 43, 48, 51–52, **53–54**, 57, 67, 75–78, 89, 95, 97, **101**, 104, 109, 124, 134, 144–145, 155–158, 166, 195
 power-sharing 22, 26–27, 33, 37, 162, 166, **168–169**
Pravda, publication 130–131
 Preparatory Board for Structural Funds 138

 religion, 43, 46, 49, 122, 131
 Muslim xiii, 47, 165
 Orthodox 83n, 138, 165
 Romanian political parties
 Democratic Convention of Romania (DCR) 75–76, 90, 102–104

- Democratic Party (DP) 91–93, 102–103, 107, 120
 Greater Romania Party (GRP) 102, 107, 166
 Social Democratic Union (SDU) 75–76, 102–104
 Romathan 137
- self-determination 14, 19, 25, 88
 separatism 14, 17, 19
 Slovak-Hungarian Treaty **124**
 Slovak political parties
 Christian Democratic Movement (KDM) (120, 147–148, 162)
 Democratic Union (DU) 120
 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS) 119, 166
 Party of Civic Understanding (SOP) 121, 144
 Slovak National Party (SNS) 131, 133, 147
 The Party of the Democratic Left (SDL) 121, 129–133, 144, 146, 159n
 The Slovak Democratic Coalition (SDK) 121, 129
- Small–N problem 37
Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy, publication 38
- The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*, publication 28
 Trilateral Commission Report 9
 Tyranny of the majority 9, 11
- Új Szó, publication xiii, 129, 135, 147
 unemployment 48, 61, 117, 163 (*see also* employment)
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights 12
 university
 Albanian University 59–60
 Babes-Bolyai University *see also* University of Cluj, xiii–xv, 30, 82n, 83, 86, 101n
 Four Faculties 82, **86**
 Hungarian University 82, **83, 85–86, 88, 97, 148, 161**
 Hungarian-German University 87
 Tetovo University 51
 University of Cluj 83, 86, 101n
 University of Mala Rečica 58–60, 161
 University of Nitra 130, 132, 134
 University of Skopje 58–59
- Vasárnap*, publication 134
 Venice Commission 147
 violence 9, 24n, 45, 155, 163, 165–168